Feeding Manila in Peace and War, 1850–1945

Daniel F. Doeppers

THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN PRESS
Following Philippine practice, relevant Hispanic names of Filipinos are alphabetized under d (e.g., de Jesus), while the names of Spaniards are alphabetized by the surname following de (e.g., de Comyn under c).

**Abbreviations**

AAAG  Annals of the Association of American Geographers
ABFMS  Agricultural Bulletin of the Federated Malay States
ACCJ  American Chamber of Commerce Journal (Manila)
AEH  Australian Economic History
AHR  American Historical Review
ARBAg  Annual Report of the Bureau of Agriculture
ARBAI  Annual Report of the Bureau of Animal Industry
ARBPI  Annual Report of the Bureau of Plant Industry
ARCC  Annual Report of the Collector of Customs
ARCIR  Annual Report of the Collector of Internal Revenue
ARMB  Annual Report of the Municipal Board, City of Manila
ASEAN  Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BAHC  Bulletin of the American Historical Collection (Manila)
Balanza  Title varies: Islas Filipinas [Hacienda], Balanza General del Comercio de las Islas Filipinas, Balanza Mercantil del Comercio de las Islas Filipinas, Estadistica Mercantil del Comercio Exterior de las Islas Filipinas, Estadistica General del Comercio Exterior de las Islas Filipinas
BIA  United States, Bureau of Insular Affairs records, USNA II
Biba  Bigabang Bayan (National Rice Granary, 1944)
BIES  Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies
BNM  Biblioteca Nacional, Madrid
BPS  Bulletin of Philippine Statistics (continues PSR)
CEA  Civilian Emergency Administration
Bibliography


*Chronicle*  Manila Chronicle

*CIJ*  Commerce and Industry Journal (continued by PJC)

*CR*  Commerce Reports

*CRUSFC*  Commercial Relations of the United States with Foreign Countries

*CVB*  The Netherlands, *Consulaire en andere Verslagen en Berichten* [consular reports]

*DCTR*  United States, *Daily Consular and Trade Reports*, 1912–14

*ECA*  Emergency Control Administration

*EEH*  *Explorations in Economic History*

*ENSO*  El Niño southern oscillation

*FAO*  United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization

*Gaceta*  *Gaceta de Manila*

*GR*  Geographical Review

*Herald*  *Philippines Herald* (Manila)

*HRAF*  Human Relations Area Files

*HSBC*  Hong Kong and Shanghai Bank

*Hs. of Com.*  United Kingdom, House of Commons Papers, a.k.a. Parliamentary Papers (Commons) [consular reports]

*IJAS*  International Journal of Asian Studies

*Inquirer*  Philippine Daily Inquirer (Manila)

*IR*  Ilocos Review

*JAAA*  *Journal of the American Asiatic Association*

*JAEC*  *Journal of Asian Economics*

*JAMS*  *Journal of the Association of Military Surgeons of the United States*

*JAS*  *Journal of Asian Studies*

*JAVMA*  *Journal of the American Veterinary Medical Association*

*JCPT*  *Journal of Comparative Pathology and Therapeutics*

*JEH*  *Journal of Economic History*

*JH*  *Journal of History*

*JHG*  *Journal of Historical Geography*

*JIH*  *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*

*JNL*  *Journal of Northern Luzon*

*JPS*  *Journal of Philippine Statistics*

*JSEAH*  *Journal of Southeast Asian History*

*JSEAS*  *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies*

*JSS*  *Journal of the Siam Society*

*KITLV*  Koninklijk Instituut voor Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde

*MJTG*  *Malayan Journal of Tropical Geography*

*MS*  Municipal Sanitation

*MT*  *Manila Times*

*NARIC*  National Rice and Corn Corporation

*NHI*  *National Historical Institute*
Bibliography

NYT  New York Times
PA  Philippine Agriculturist
PAgR  Philippine Agricultural Review
PC  Philippines Constabulary
PCAU  Philippine Civil Affairs Unit
PE  potential evapotranspiration
PEF  Progreso Economico de Filipinas
PFP  Philippines Free Press
PFR  Philippine Finance Review
PFY  Philippine Fisheries Yearbook
Philippines Yearbook  Title varies: Philippines Yearbook, Philippines Herald Year Book, Philippine Yearbook (1933–34 to 1940–41)
PICAU  variation of PCAU
PJAg  Philippine Journal of Agriculture
PJAI  Philippine Journal of Animal Industry
PJC  Philippine Journal of Commerce (continues CIJ)
PJS  Philippine Journal of Science
PMC  Philippine Manufacturing Corporation
PNA  Philippine National Archives, Records Management and Archives Office
PNHB  Peking Natural History Bulletin
PNL  Philippine National Library
PNR  Philippine National Railroad
PPG  Progress in Physical Geography
PQCS  Philippine Quarterly of Culture and Society
PR  Philippine Review
PRO  United Kingdom, Public Records Office, Kew, London
PRRA  Philippine Relief and Rehabilitation Administration
PS  Philippine Studies
PSacra  Philippiiniana Sacra
PSR  Philippine Statistical Review (continues SBPI)
QBPPW  Quarterly Bulletin, Bureau of Public Works
RCUS  United States, Reports of the Consuls of the United States
RGGPI  United States, War Department, Bureau of Insular Affairs, Report of the Governor General of the Philippine Islands
RIMA  Review of Indonesian and Malaysian Affairs
RPC  United States, War Department, Bureau of Insular Affairs, Philippine Commission, Report of the Philippine Commission
SBPI  Philippine Islands, Bureau of Commerce, Statistical Bulletin of the Philippine Islands
SCR  United States, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, Supplement to Commerce Reports (continues DCTR)
SEAS  Southeast Asian Studies
TIBG  Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers
UMJEAS  University of Manila Journal of East Asiatic Studies
USNA II  United States National Archives II, College Park, Maryland
UST  University of Santo Tomas
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Hens, a Belgian tobacco trader and manufacturer, became consul for the Netherlands (1879–89). He started in Manila in the 1870s with the Dutch trading company G. Van Polanen Petel y Compañía. He died of cholera in 1889. Dutchman Meerkamp (1862–1931) made his business career in Manila in Hens y Compañía (1886), reorganized
several times and becoming Meerkamp y Cia. in 1893. A. C. Crebas, also Dutch, arrived in 1890 and worked for and with Meerkamp. He served as vice consul when Meerkamp was abroad. Otto van den Muijzenberg, *The Philippines through European Lenses* (Quezon City: Ateneo de Manila University Press, 2008).

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Cadell, Fulcher, Kingcome, Pickford, Shelmerdine, Sidebottom and Thompson were all agents and/or officers with Smith Bell & Company.

**China**

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